UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): April 29, 2024

CVR PARTNERS, LP

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter) 001-35120

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

(Commission File Number)

56-2677689 (I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

2277 Plaza Drive, Suite 500 Sugar Land, Texas 77479

(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (281) 207-3200

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of Each Class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common units representing limited partner interests	UAN	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On April 29, 2024, CVR Partners, LP (the "Partnership") issued a press release announcing information regarding its results of operations and financial condition for the three months ended March 31, 2024, which is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

The information in Items 2.02 and 7.01 of this Current Report on Form 8-K ("Current Report") and Exhibit 99.1 attached hereto is being "furnished" and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that Section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, unless specifically identified therein as being incorporated by reference. The furnishing of information in this Current Report (including Exhibit 99.1) is not intended to, and does not, constitute a determination or admission by the Partnership that the information in this Current Report is material or complete, or that investors should consider this information before making an investment decision with respect to any securities of the Partnership or its affiliates.

Item 7.01. Regulation FD Disclosure.

The information set forth under Item 2.02 is incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

The following exhibits are being "furnished" as part of this Current Report on Form 8-K:

Exhibit Description
Press Release dated April 29, 2024.
Cover Page Interactive Data File (the cover page XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document).

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: April 29, 2024

CVR Partners, LP By: CVR GP, LLC, its general partner

By: /s/ Dane J. Neumann

Dane J. Neumann Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer, Treasurer and Assistant Secretary



CVR Partners Reports First Quarter 2024 Results and Announces a Cash Distribution of \$1.92

SUGAR LAND, Texas (April 29, 2024) – CVR Partners, LP ("CVR Partners" or the "Partnership") (NYSE: UAN), a manufacturer of ammonia and urea ammonium nitrate ("UAN") solution fertilizer products, today announced net income of \$13 million, or \$1.19 per common unit, on net sales of \$128 million for the first quarter of 2024, compared to net income of \$102 million, or \$9.64 per common unit, on net sales of \$226 million for the first quarter of 2024 compared to EBITDA was \$40 million for the first quarter of 2024 compared to EBITDA of \$124 million for the first quarter of 2023.

"CVR Partners posted solid operating results for the first quarter of 2024 driven by safe, reliable operations and a combined ammonia production rate of 90 percent, despite a 14-day planned outage at the Coffeyville fertilizer facility," said Mark Pytosh, Chief Executive Officer.

"First quarter ammonia sales volumes were higher than the same period last year due to favorable weather conditions that allowed farmers to apply ammonia earlier in the year," Pytosh said. "Nitrogen fertilizer demand for the spring pre-planting season also has been steady and remains consistent with USDA estimates for planted grain acreage. In addition, nitrogen fertilizer pricing has improved since the fourth quarter, driven by continued attractive farmer economics.

"CVR Partners continues to focus on generating free cash flow and is pleased to declare a first quarter 2024 cash distribution of \$1.92 per common unit," he concluded.

Consolidated Operations

CVR Partners' fertilizer facilities produced a combined 193,000 tons of ammonia during the first quarter of 2024, of which 60,000 net tons were available for sale while the rest was upgraded to other fertilizer products, including 305,000 tons of UAN. In the first quarter of 2023, the fertilizer facilities produced 224,000 tons of ammonia, of which 62,000 net tons were available for sale while the remainder was upgraded to other fertilizer products, including 366,000 tons of UAN. These decreases were due to the 14-day planned downtime at the Coffeyville Facility in the current period.

For the first quarter of 2024, CVR Partners' average realized gate prices for UAN showed a reduction over the prior year, down 42 percent to \$267 per ton, and ammonia was down 41 percent over the prior year to \$528 per ton. Average realized gate prices for UAN and ammonia were \$457 and \$888 per ton, respectively, for the first quarter of 2023.

Distributions

CVR Partners also announced that on April 29, 2024, the Board of Directors of the Partnership's general partner (the "Board") declared a first quarter 2024 cash distribution of \$1.92 per common unit, which will be paid on May 20, 2024, to common unitholders of record as of May 13, 2024.

CVR Partners is a variable distribution master limited partnership. As a result, its distributions, if any, will vary from quarter to quarter due to several factors, including, but not limited to, its operating performance, fluctuations in the prices received for its finished products, maintenance capital expenditures, use of cash and cash reserves deemed necessary or appropriate by the Board.

First Quarter 2024 Earnings Conference Call

CVR Partners previously announced that it will host its first quarter 2024 Earnings Conference Call on Tuesday, April 30, at 11 a.m. Eastern. This Earnings Conference Call may also include discussion of the Partnership's developments, forward-looking information and other material information about business and financial matters.

The first quarter 2024 Earnings Conference Call will be webcast live and can be accessed on the Investor Relations section of CVR Partners' website at www.CVRPartners.com. For investors or analysts who want to participate during the call, the dial-in number is (877) 407-8029. The webcast will be archived and available for 14 days at https://edge.media-server.com/mmc/p/qgjeiwgv. A repeat of the call also can be accessed for 14 days by dialing (877) 660-6853, conference ID 13745529.

Qualified Notice

This release serves as a qualified notice to nominees and brokers as provided for under Treasury Regulation Section 1.1446-4(b). Please note that 100 percent of CVR Partners' distributions to foreign investors are attributable to income that is effectively connected with a United States trade or business. Accordingly, CVR Partners' distributions to foreign investors are subject to federal income tax withholding at the highest effective tax rate.

Forward-Looking Statements

This news release contains forward-looking statements. Statements concerning current estimates, expectations and projections about future results, performance, prospects, opportunities, plans, actions and events and other statements, concerns, or matters that are not historical facts are "forward-looking statements," as that term is defined under the federal securities laws. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding future: continued safe and reliable operations; net income and net sales, including factors driving same; EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA; drivers of our results; utilization and production rates; nitrogen fertilizer pricing and demand; sales volumes; farmer economics; ability to and levels to which we upgrade ammonia to other fertilizer products, including UAN; use of proceeds under our credit facility; distributions associated with our 45Q transaction, including the timing and amount thereof; carbon capture and decarbonization initiatives; planted grain acres; free cash flow generation; distributions, including the timing, payment and amount (if any) thereof; global fertilizer industry conditions; grain prices; crop inventory levels; purchases under our unit repurchase program (if any), including the timing, pricing and amount or termination thereof; direct operating expenses; capital expenditures; depreciation and amortization; turnaround expense and timing; cash reserves; inventories and adjustments thereto; impacts of any pandemic, including the duration thereof; labor supply shortages, difficulties, disputes or strikes, including the impact thereof; and other matters. You can generally identify forward-looking statements by our use of forward-looking terminology such as "outlook," "anticipate," "believe," "continue," "could," "estimate," "explore," "evaluate," "intend," "may," "might," "plan," "potential," "predict," "seek," "should," or "will," or the negative thereof or other variations thereon or comparable terminology. These forward-looking statements are only predictions and involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond our control. Investors are cautioned that various factors may affect these forward-looking statements, including (among others) the health and economic effects of any pandemic, impacts of the planting season on our business, CVR Energy, Inc.'s and its controlling stockholder's intention regarding potential strategic transactions involving the Partnership, general economic and business conditions, political disturbances, geopolitical instability and tensions, impacts of plant outages and weather conditions and events, and other risks. For additional discussion of risk factors which may affect our results, please see the risk factors and other disclosures included in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, any subsequently filed Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and our other Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") filings. These and other risks may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. Given these risks and uncertainties, you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements included in this news release are made only as of the date hereof. CVR Partners disclaims any intention or obligation to update publicly or revise any forwardlooking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except to the extent required by law.

About CVR Partners, LP

Headquartered in Sugar Land, Texas, CVR Partners is a Delaware limited partnership focused on the production, marketing and distribution of nitrogen fertilizer products. It primarily produces urea ammonium nitrate (UAN) and ammonia, which are predominantly used by farmers to improve the yield and quality of their crops. CVR Partners' Coffeyville, Kansas, nitrogen fertilizer manufacturing facility includes a 1,300 ton-per-day ammonia unit, a 3,100 ton-per-day UAN unit and a dual-train gasifier complex having a capacity of 89 million standard cubic feet per day of hydrogen. CVR Partners' East Dubuque, Illinois, nitrogen fertilizer manufacturing facility includes a 1,075 ton-per-day ammonia unit and a 950 ton-per-day UAN unit.

Investors and others should note that CVR Partners may announce material information using SEC filings, press releases, public conference calls, webcasts and the Investor Relations page of its website. CVR Partners may use these channels to

distribute material information about the Partnership and to communicate important information about the Partnership, corporate initiatives and other matters. Information that CVR Partners posts on its website could be deemed material; therefore, CVR Partners encourages investors, the media, its customers, business partners and others interested in the Partnership to review the information posted on its website.

For further information, please contact:

Investor Relations

Richard Roberts CVR Partners, LP (281) 207-3205 InvestorRelations@CVRPartners.com

Media Relations

Brandee Stephens CVR Partners, LP (281) 207-3516 MediaRelations@CVRPartners.com

Non-GAAP Measures

Our management uses certain non-GAAP performance measures, and reconciliations to those measures, to evaluate current and past performance and prospects for the future to supplement our financial information presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP"). These non-GAAP financial measures are important factors in assessing our operating results and profitability and include the performance and liquidity measures defined below.

The following are non-GAAP measures we present for the periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

EBITDA - Net income (loss) before (i) interest expense, net, (ii) income tax expense (benefit) and (iii) depreciation and amortization expense.

Adjusted EBITDA - EBITDA adjusted for certain significant non-cash items and items that management believes are not attributable to or indicative of our on-going operations or that may obscure our underlying results and trends.

Available Cash for Distribution - EBITDA for the quarter excluding non-cash income or expense items (if any), for which adjustment is deemed necessary or appropriate by the Board in its sole discretion, less (i) reserves for maintenance capital expenditures, debt service and other contractual obligations, and (ii) reserves for future operating or capital needs (if any), in each case, that the Board deems necessary or appropriate in its sole discretion. Available Cash for Distribution may be increased by the release of previously established cash reserves, if any, and other excess cash, at the discretion of the Board.

We present these measures because we believe they may help investors, analysts, lenders, and ratings agencies analyze our results of operations and liquidity in conjunction with our GAAP results, including, but not limited to, our operating performance as compared to other publicly traded companies in the fertilizer industry, without regard to historical cost basis or financing methods, and our ability to incur and service debt and fund capital expenditures. Non-GAAP measures have important limitations as analytical tools because they exclude some, but not all, items that affect net earnings and operating income. These measures should not be considered substitutes for their most directly comparable GAAP financial measures. Refer to the "*Non-GAAP Reconciliations*" included herein for reconciliation of these amounts. Due to rounding, numbers presented within this section may not add or equal to numbers or totals presented elsewhere within this document.

CVR Partners, LP (all information in this release is unaudited)

Consolidated Statement of Operations Data

	T1 14		
Three Months Ended March 31,			
	2024	,	2023
\$	127,665	\$	226,261
	25,327		36,579
	55,669		57,543
	19,291		15,211
	100,287		109,333
	7,311		7,384
	8		192
	20,059		109,352
	(7,665)		(7,173)
	160		(265)
	12,554		101,914
	(25)		44
\$	12,579	\$	101,870
\$	1.19	\$	9.64
	1.68		10.05
\$	39,510	\$	124,298
	20,345		110,293
	10.570		10,570
	<u>\$</u> \$	$\begin{array}{r c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	$\begin{array}{r c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$

* See "Non-GAAP Reconciliations" section below for a reconciliation of these amounts.

(1) Below are the components of net sales:

	Three Mo Mar	onths Ende rch 31,	ed	
(in thousands)	 2024		2023	
Components of net sales:	 			
Fertilizer sales	\$ 117,814	\$	210,010	
Freight in revenue	6,208		10,936	
Other	3,643		5,315	
Total net sales	\$ 127,665	\$	226,261	

Selected Balance Sheet Data

(in thousands)	March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 64,622 \$		\$	45,279	
Working capital		102,941		90,396	
Total assets		972,215		975,332	
Total debt		547,440		547,308	
Total liabilities		674,513		672,452	
Total partners' capital		297,702		302,880	

Selected Cash Flow Data

	March 31,				
(in thousands)		2024		2023	
<i>Net cash flow provided by (used in):</i>					
Operating activities	\$	42,417	\$	130,443	
Investing activities		(5,317)		15,562	
Financing activities		(17,757)		(110,981)	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	\$	19,343	\$	35,024	

Three Months Ended

Capital Expenditures

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2024 2023			led
(in thousands)				2023
Maintenance	\$	4,272	\$	3,500
Growth		339		25
Total capital expenditures	\$	4,611	\$	3,525

Key Operating Data

Ammonia Utilization ⁽¹⁾	Three Months Ended March 31,		
(percent of capacity utilization)	2024 2023		
Consolidated	90 %	105 %	

(1) Reflects our ammonia utilization rates on a consolidated basis and at each of our facilities. Utilization is an important measure used by management to assess operational output at each of the Partnership's facilities. Utilization is calculated as actual tons produced divided by capacity. We present our utilization for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 and take into account the impact of our current turnaround cycles on any specific period. Additionally, we present utilization solely on ammonia production rather than each nitrogen product as it provides a comparative baseline against industry peers and eliminates the disparity of plant configurations for upgrade of ammonia into other nitrogen products. With our efforts being primarily focused on ammonia upgrade capabilities, this measure provides a meaningful view of how well we operate.

Sales and Production Data

	Three Months Ended March 31,			I
		2024		2023
Consolidated sales volumes (thousand tons):				
Ammonia		70		42
UAN		284		359
<i>Consolidated product pricing at gate (dollars per ton):</i> ⁽¹⁾				
Ammonia	\$	528	\$	888
UAN		267		457
Consolidated production volume (thousand tons):				
Ammonia (gross produced) ⁽²⁾		193		224
Ammonia (net available for sale) ⁽²⁾		60		62
UAN		305		366
Feedstock:				
Petroleum coke used in production (thousands of tons)		128		131
Petroleum coke used in production (dollars per ton)	\$	75.71	\$	77.24
Natural gas used in production (thousands of MMBtus) ⁽³⁾		2,148		2,102
Natural gas used in production (dollars per MMBtu) ⁽³⁾	\$	3.10	\$	5.76
Natural gas in cost of materials and other (thousands of MMBtus) ⁽³⁾		1,765		1,315
Natural gas in cost of materials and other (dollars per MMBtu) ⁽³⁾	\$	3.49	\$	7.79

(1) Product pricing at gate represents sales less freight revenue divided by product sales volume in tons and is shown in order to provide a pricing measure that is comparable across the fertilizer industry.

(2) Gross tons produced for ammonia represent total ammonia produced, including ammonia produced that was upgraded into other fertilizer products. Net tons available for sale represent ammonia available for sale that was not upgraded into other fertilizer products.

(3) The feedstock natural gas shown above does not include natural gas used for fuel. The cost of fuel natural gas is included in direct operating expense.

Key Market Indicators

	Three Months Ended March 31,			
	2024		2023	
Ammonia — Southern plains (dollars per ton) Ammonia — Corn belt (dollars per ton) UAN — Corn belt (dollars per ton)	5	39 \$ 74 77	739 894 373	
Natural gas NYMEX (dollars per MMBtu)	\$ 2.	10 \$	2.76	

Q2 2024 Outlook

The table below summarizes our outlook for certain operational statistics and financial information for the second quarter of 2024. See "Forward-Looking Statements" above.

	Q2 2024			
		Low		High
Ammonia utilization rates				
Consolidated		95 %		100 %
Coffeyville Facility		95 %		100 %
East Dubuque Facility		95 %		100 %
Direct operating expenses (in millions) ⁽¹⁾	\$	50	\$	55
Capital expenditures (in millions) ⁽²⁾	\$	15	\$	20

(1) Direct operating expenses are shown exclusive of depreciation and amortization, turnaround expenses, and impacts of inventory adjustments.

(2) Capital expenditures are disclosed on an accrual basis.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations:

Reconciliation of Net Income to EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and Available Cash for Distribution

	Three Months Ended March 31,			
(in thousands)	2024		2023	
Net income	\$	12,579 \$	101,87	70
Interest expense, net		7,665	7,17	73
Income tax (benefit) expense		(25)	4	44
Depreciation and amortization		19,291	15,21	11
EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA		39,510	124,29) 8
Current reserve for operating activities ⁽¹⁾		(8,485)	(9,14	1)
Current reserve for investing activities ⁽²⁾	(10,680)	(4,86	54)
Available cash for distribution ^{(3) (4)}	\$	20,345 \$	110,29)3
Common units outstanding		10,570	10,57	70

(1) Includes reserves for debt service (interest expense) and other future operating needs.

(2) Includes reserves for future capital expenditures, including turnarounds, and other future investing activities, as well as cash impacts from equity method investments.

(3) Amount represents the cumulative available cash based on quarter-to-date and year-to-date results. However, Available Cash for Distribution is calculated quarterly, with distributions (if any) being paid in the quarter following declaration.

(4) The Partnership declared and paid a cash distribution of \$1.68 related to the fourth quarter of 2023 and declared a cash distribution of \$1.92 per common unit related to the first quarter of 2024 to be paid in May 2024.